

# US DROP FORGE

*QUALITY*



*SERVICE*



*PARTNERSHIP*

***PRESENTS***

***ELECTROPOLISHING***

# **WHAT IS ELECTROPOLISHING?**



***THE BEST WAY TO MAKE  
CORROSION RESISTANT FORGINGS!***

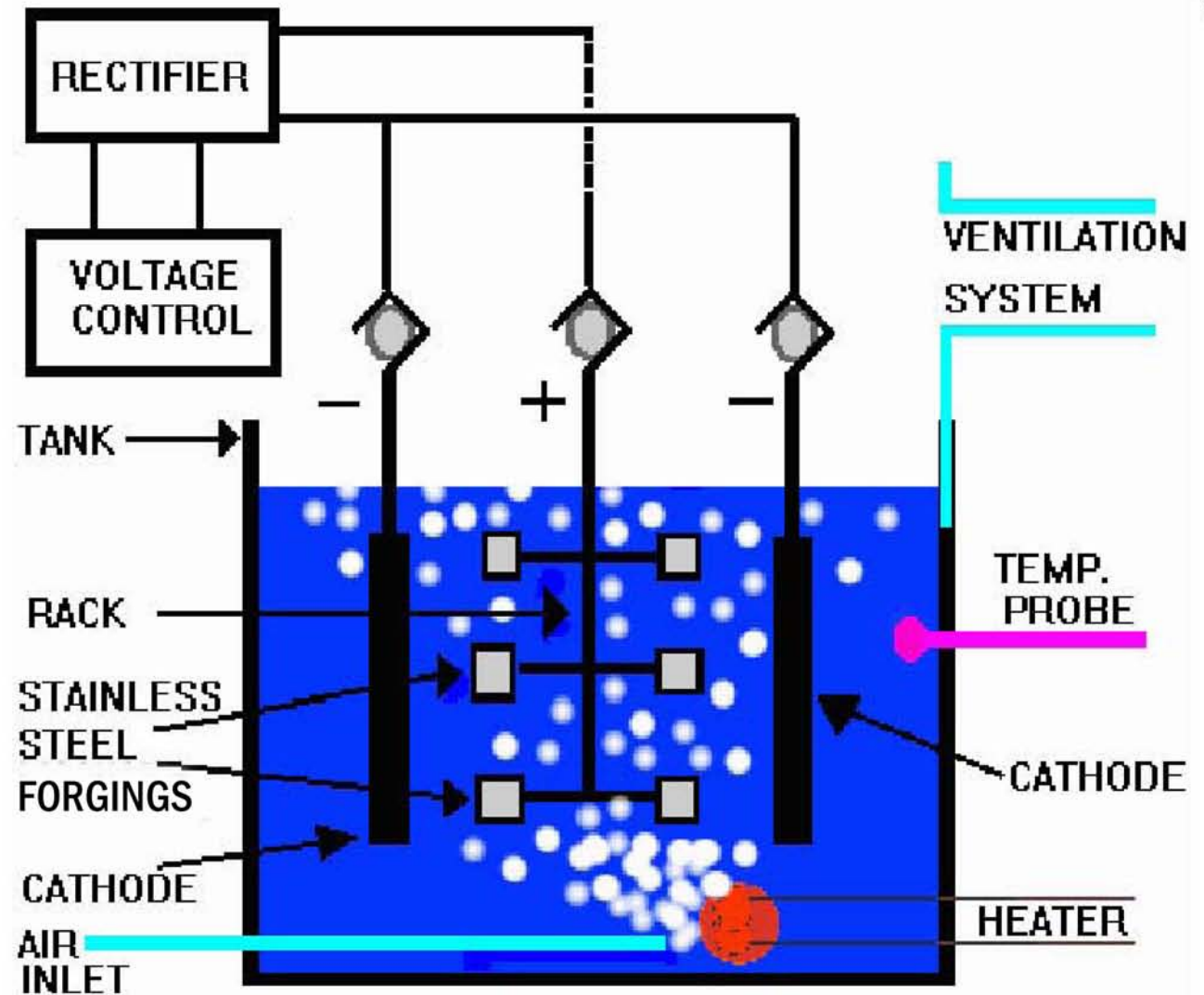
*Think of peeling an onion!*

*Electropolishing is a chemical machining process.*

*FREE IRON and HYDROGEN molecules are drawn from the surface of the forgings using electrical current and a mild acid solution.*

*This exposes the corrosion resistant CHROME and NICKEL molecules below the surface.*

The forgings have a positive charge while the cathode rods are negative. Both are submerged in the solution forming a complete electrical circuit using the acid as a medium. High current areas such as iron and nickel are removed at a faster rate.



# THE ELECTROPOLISH TANK

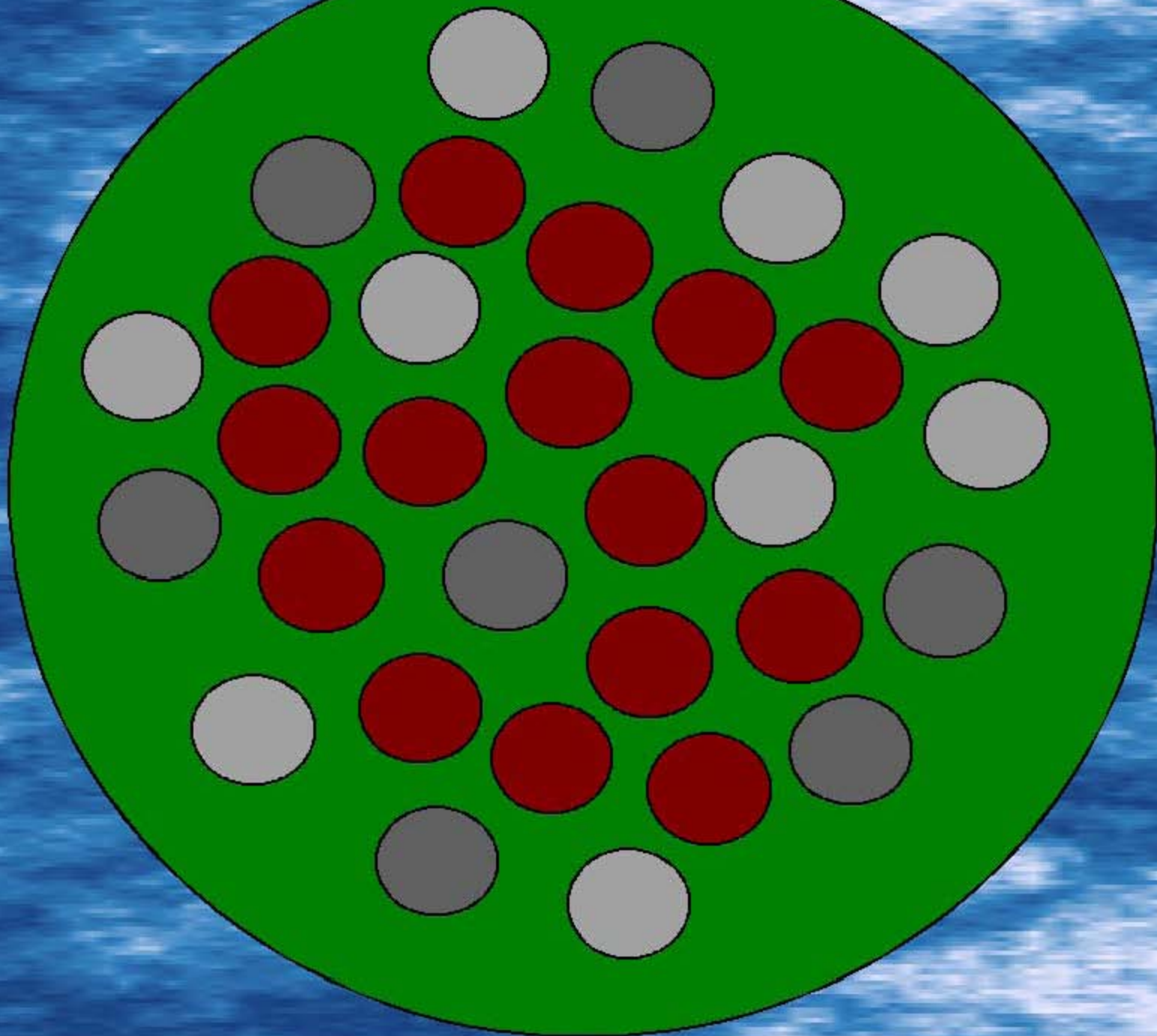


**Stainless Steel forgings are placed on special racks and then dipped in the electrolytically charged solution.**

**After the hydrogen and iron molecules have been released, the forgings are then dipped in nitric acid, which guarantees passivation.**



# STAINLESS STEEL DURING ELECTROPOLISHING



iron

nickel

chrome

hydrogen

# WHY BOTHER ELECTROPOLISHING?

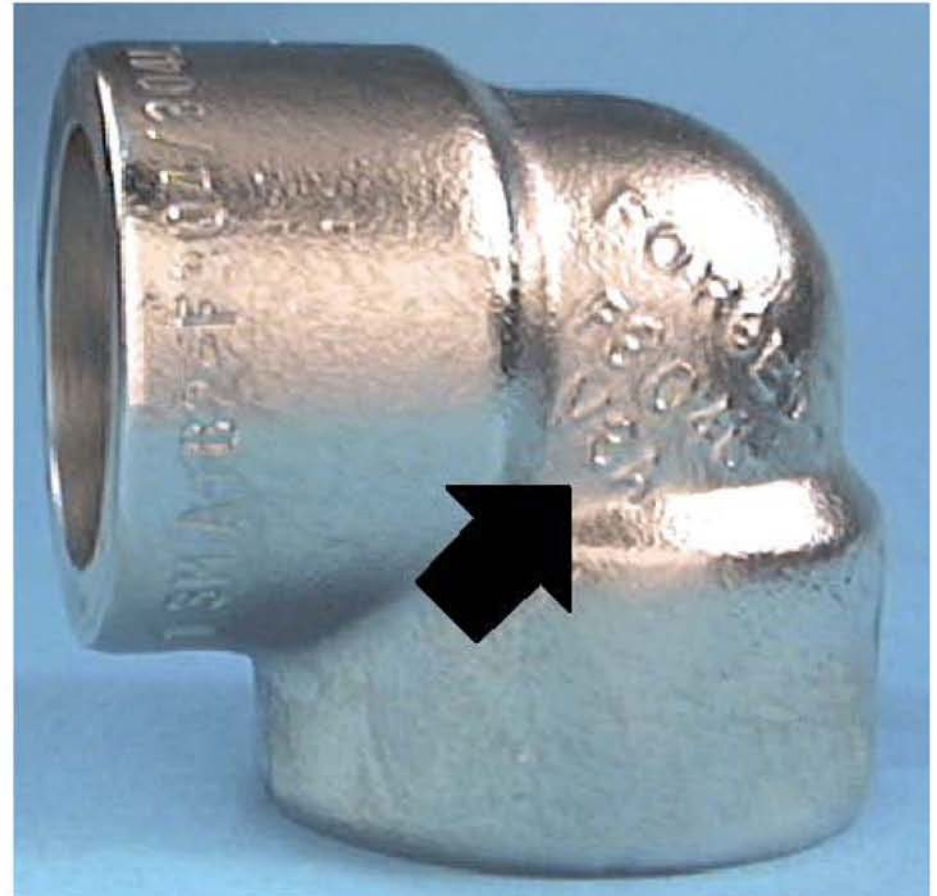
THE METAL SURFACE BECOMES SMOOTH  
HIGHER SURFACE REFLECTIVITY  
FORGING SURFACE IS CLEANER  
HYDROGEN IS REMOVED FROM THE FORGING  
INCREASED RESISTANCE TO BACTERIA  
REDUCES SURFACE FATIGUE  
IMPROVED CORROSION RESISTANCE  
REDUCED SURFACE FRICTION  
REDUCED PREP TIME IN WELDING  
MEETS ALL CODE REQUIREMENTS  
**NO ADDITIONAL COST!**

# BEFORE AND AFTER

*Electropolishing smooths and brightens the surface of the stainless steel forging*



SHOT BLASTED



ELECTROPOLISHED



# A SMOOTH CLEAN SURFACE HAS A HIGHER CORROSIVE RESISTANCE



## **COMPETITION'S 304L**

*average roughness of 350 RA*

ASTM A182 CALLS FOR A MAXIMUM AVERAGE ROUGHNESS OF 250 RA

## **US DROP FORGE'S 304L**

*average roughness of 125 RA*

*\*These photographs were taken at 8X zoom*

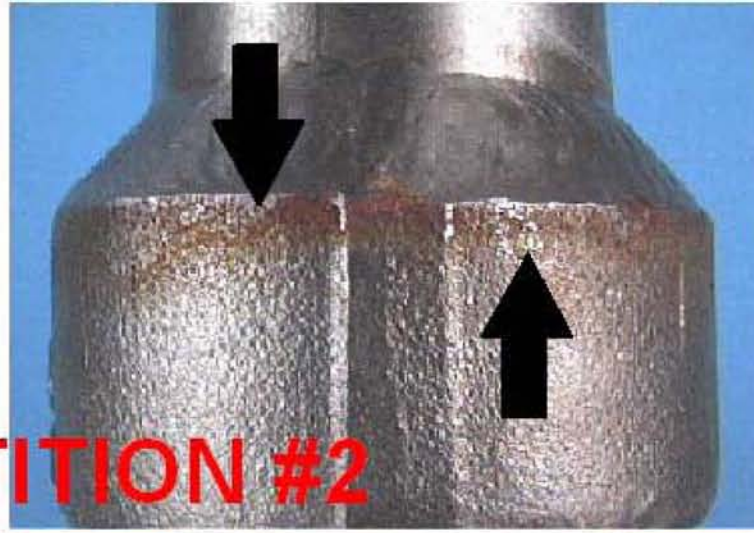
THESE ARE THE RESULTS OF A TWO HOUR, 316/L SALT SPRAY TEST IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM B117

TESTING WAS 5% SOLUTION AT 95 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT FOR A TOTAL OF TWO HOURS

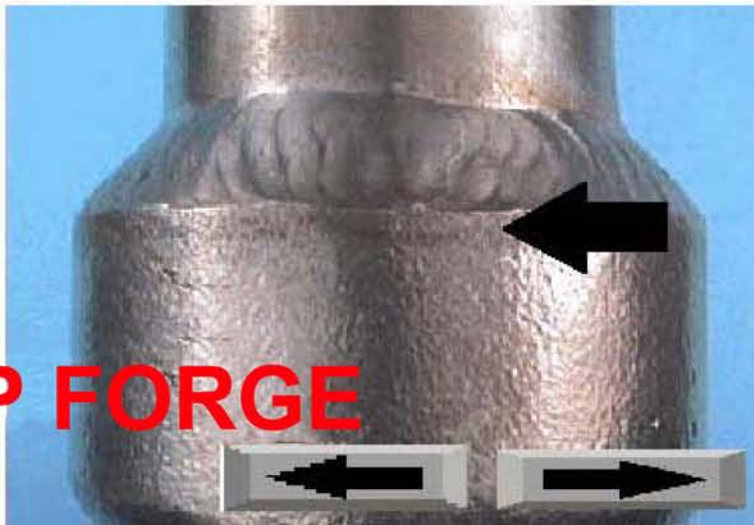
ALL WELDING WAS PERFORMED BY AN ASME WELDER FROM AN INDEPENDANT FABRICATION SHOP



**COMPETITION #1**



**COMPETITION #2**



**US DROP FORGE**

# ***THE FEATURES OF HYDROGEN REMOVAL***

- **SURFACE FATIGUE IS REDUCED**
- **PREVENTS MICROBIOLOGICAL CORROSION**
- **RESISTANT TO ANAEROBIC BACTERIA**

146 Angstroms



Before

166 Angstroms



After

*THESE RESULTS WERE OBTAINED USING SECOND ION MASS-SPECTROSCOPY*

## **COMPLIANT WITH:**

- **ASTM A380**
- **ASTM A967**
- **ASTM B117**
- **FEDERAL QQP-35**
- **MIL STD 753**

# WELDING FEATURES



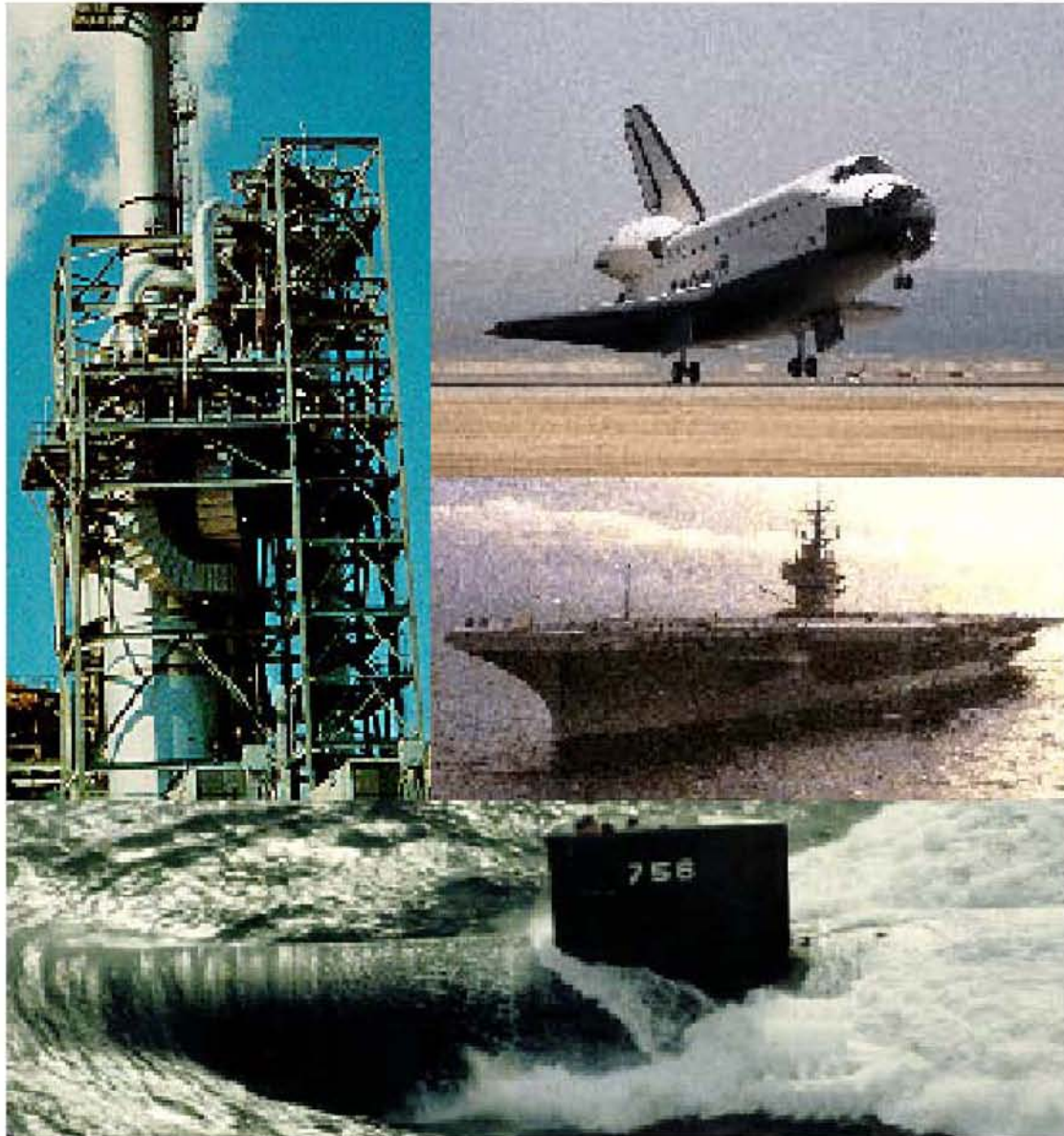
**REDUCED PREP TIME  
DUE TO A CLEAN SURFACE**

**PREVENTION OF OXIDATION  
IN THE WELD AFFECTED ZONE  
DUE TO INCREASED SMOOTHNESS**

**SURFACE CONTAMINATION REMOVAL  
ENABLES A STRONGER WELD**



# ***ELECTROPOLISHED FORGINGS ARE USED EVERYWHERE BY EVERYONE!***



- EXXON
- DOW
- SHELL
- FLUOR
- ARCO
- AMOCO
- BP OIL
- MOBIL OIL
- MW KELLOG
- NEWPORT NEWS
- BECHTEL
- GENERAL MOTORS
- ALLIED CHEMICAL
- ROHM & HAAS CO.
- ARAMCO SERVICES



**For more information on why electropolished  
forgings are the superior choice, contact  
your Drop Forge representative or call  
856-467-0500**

**<http://www.usdropforge.com>**